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The specific aims of the study are 1) to assess the bone mineral density of women 65 years of age and older with breast cancer in comparison with the bone mineral density of same aged women with normal mammograms; 2) to examine the risk factors associated with breast cancer and low bone mass in these two groups of women; 3) to develop a model based on the study population to determine the predictive value of low bone mass for risk of breast cancer.

During the three years of this study, a total of 300 women (150 with breast cancer and 150 with a normal mammogram) aged 65 and older will be recruited from oncology and radiology offices to participate in a study consisting of one clinic visit. At the clinic visit, each subject will complete questionnaires detailing medical history, health habits, reproductive history, and medications. Height and weight will be measured. A blood sample will be drawn for storage. Bone mineral density will be measured at the forearm, hip, lumbar spine (L1-L4), and whole body using dual energy x-ray absorptiometry (DXA).

The results of this study can be used 1) to identify the likelihood of low bone mass in older women with breast cancer; 2) to identify the risk factors that are common to both low BMD and breast cancer; and 3) to determine the feasibility of discontinuing mammography after 65 in women with low bone mass.

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Introduction:

Women with low bone mineral density (BMD) have a low risk for breast cancer. 1,2 Therefore, it has been suggested that mammography may not be worthwhile for older women with low bone density.³ Measuring BMD at age 65 and stopping mammography in women who have low BMD has been proposed as a cost-effective clinical practice. However, before implementation of this proposal, the question of what proportion of women with breast cancer have low BMD needs to be addressed. The specific aims of the proposed study are 1) to assess the bone mineral density of women 65 years of age and older with breast cancer in comparison with the bone mineral density of same aged women with normal mammograms; 2) to examine the risk factors associated with breast cancer and low bone mass in these two groups of women; 3) to develop a model based on the study population to determine the predictive value of low bone mass for risk of breast cancer. During the three years of this proposed study, a total of 300 women (150 with breast cancer and 150 with a normal mammogram) aged 65 and older will be recruited from oncology and radiology offices to participate in a study consisting of one clinic visit. At the clinic visit, each subject will complete questionnaires detailing medical history, health habits, reproductive history, and medications. Height and weight will-be measured. A blood sample will be drawn for storage. Bone mineral density will be measured at the forearm, hip, lumbar spine (L1-L4), and whole body using dual energy x-ray absorptiometry (DXA).

Body:

Start-Up Phase (3 months)

During the first three months of the study, the start-up phase entailed the following:

- 1. developing the self-administered subject questionnaires (refer to Appendices);
- 2. obtaining approval of the Informed Consent from the Army and the University Human Subjects Committee;
- 3. applying to General Clinical Research Center for conducting outpatient visits in their facility:
- 4. developing recruitment materials, including telephone screening, flyers in English and Spanish and obtaining approval from the University Human Subjects Committee (latest flyers in Appendices):
- 5. training staff for recruitment and study visit;
- 6. working with the director of General Clinical Research Center outpatient facility on the UCSD La Jolla campus to establish the protocol for subjects' clinic visit;
- 7. targeting physicians and facilities for recruitment of subjects.

Recruitment Phase

At the present time, end of Year 1 of 3, we are still in the recruitment phase for this case-control study. Our study goal is 150 cases of women with newly diagnosed breast cancer and 150 control subjects who have had a normal mammogram. Entry criteria were modified to allow women with all stages of breast cancer since biologically there is no difference in the disease across stages, only the extent of disease. In addition, the deadline for the clinic visit for women newly diagnosed breast cancer was redefined to

occur within 4 months of their definitive surgical procedure and similarly deadline for the control subjects was redefined to be within 4 months of their normal mammogram.

Our goal for the first 9 months of recruitment was 113 subjects, approximately half cases and half controls matched on age \pm 2 years with the case subjects. We did not anticipate the difficulty we have experienced in the recruitment of cases with breast cancer for this study. Recruitment has been difficult despite having affirmation of recruitment assistance from multiple sources (refer to Recruitment Contacts in Appendices). In contrast, there have been no problems with recruitment of controls. Since we intend to eventually age match the controls to the cases, recruitment of control subjects was temporarily suspended to "catch-up" with the cases. The total number of subjects who have completed the study clinic visit is 52: 12 cases and 40 controls. The ethnicity is 42 Caucasian, 5 Hispanic, 4 Asian, and 1 African-American.

We are continuing to expand our recruitment efforts since physicians and other medical facilities have not proved to be a good source of study subjects. We have begun mass mailings based upon voter registration lists. We have also just made contact with the San Diego Breast Cancer Registry and are working with them to determine if we can contact women who are reported to the registry. During October, Breast Cancer Awareness Month, we have distributed flyers at the multiple events held in San Diego and were included in a series broadcast as part of the local evening news.

Study Clinic Visit

Subjects are seen at the General Clinical Research Center outpatient facility on the UCSD La Jolla campus for their clinic visit. Participants are asked to fast for 12 hours prior to their clinic appointment and to bring in all their medications, including over-the-counter preparations. The clinic visit has been averaging two hours in duration and the following procedures are being performed:

- 1. Description of the study and administering informed consent before starting any study procedures.
- 2. Self-administered questionnaires used to obtain information on medical history, family history, health habits detailing smoking history, alcohol consumption, caffeine use, physical activity (Pfaffenberger), and diet (Block Food Frequency).
- 3. Medications and over-the-counter preparations are validated and recorded detailing the name, dose, frequency, duration, and route of delivery.
- 4. Height, weight, waist and hip circumferences, and percent body fat from whole body DXA are measured.
- 5. A fasting sample of blood (30 cc) is drawn for frozen storage and urine sample is collected for frozen storage.
- 6. Bone mineral density is measured at the forearm, hip, lumbar spine (L1-L4), and whole body using dual energy x-ray absorptiometry (DXA).

Key Research Accomplishments:

Not applicable at this time.

Reportable Outcomes:

Not applicable at this time.

Conclusions:

Not applicable at this time.

References:

- 1. Cauley J, Lucas F, Kuller L, MT V, Browner WS, Cummings SR. Bone mineral density and risk of breast cancer in older women: The Study of Osteoporotic Fractures. JAMA 1996;276:1404-08.
- 2. Zhang Y, Kiel D, Kreger B, et al. Bone mass and the risk of breast cancer among postmenopausal women. New England Journal of Medicine 1997;1997:611-17.
- 3. Kerlikowske K, Salzmann P, Phillips K, Cauley J, Cummings SR. Continuing screening mammography in women aged 70 to 79 years. Impact on life expectancy and cost effectiveness. JAMA 1999;282:2156-63.

Appendices:

Study Questionnaires

Recruitment Flyers

Recruitment Contacts

Date Scheduled: Time Scheduled: Confirmation letter sent:	(Last name, First name, MI) Screening #
Call Back (date):	Initials: Date:
Eligible/SCHEDULED Date	:
Potentially Eligible/HOLD Date to recontact	
Ineligible: (specify reason)	
BREAST & BONE TELEPHONE	
(Stage I Breast Cancer and Bone Mass Study Script (Description given by interviewer) Good morning/afternoon. My name is Let We are interested in comparing the bone mineral density of wo studies have shown that women with low bone mineral density suggested that mammography may not be worthwhile for older before acting on this suggestion, it is important to determine cancer that have low bone mineral density. The primary purpor the bone mineral densities of women with and without breat associated with breast cancer and low bone mineral density participating in this important research project will benefit contribution to women's health. To continue the screening process, I need to ask you som to record your responses. Your responses may be used for whether or not you are willing to participate. (Participant must	me tell you about the Breast and Bone Study of the bone with and without breast cancer. Recent have a low risk for breast cancer. It has been a women with low bone mineral density. But the percentage of women with stage I breast see of the Breast & Bone Study is to compare ast cancer and to examine the risk factors in these two groups of women. All women from free bone scans and make a significant see questions and I need to get your permission research purposes in analyses. Please state
continue.) participant is willing to continue participant	pant is not willing to continue (STOP!)
1. Where did you hear about the Breast & Bone study? <i>(check</i>	
2 Newspaper/magazine article (which one)	
4 Mailing	
5 Physician (who)	
Friend (who)	
2. Name:	
	aiden (if applicable) Last
Address:	
Telephone #: (Home)	(Work)
3. Date of Birth: / / / / / / / / / / /	Current Age: years

(If younger than 65, participant is INELIGIBLE)

٠.	Part of the eligibility criteria for this study involves having a recent mammogram. Have you ever had a mammogram?
	1 NO
	a. To qualify for this study, would you be willing to have a mammogram? (NOTE: We are
	not paying for or providing the mammogram; Potential participants must set this up and pay for it themselves.)
	1 NO → INELIGIBLE*
	YES → place on hold and make arrangements for her to call back after mammogram is scheduled
	₂ YES
	↓ b. What was the date of your last mammogram? ☐ ☐ / ☐ ☐ Month/Year
	c. Where did you have your mammogram?
	d. What were the results of your last mammogram?
	NORMAL (if date of mammogram is within 8 weeks, participant is eligible; SKIP TO Q #5)
	if mammogram was more than 8 weeks ago, participant is ineligible)
	2 ABNORMAL, Not CANCER*
	3 ABNORMAL, <i>CANCER</i>
	e. What stage was the cancer?
	Stage 0* 1 Stage I 2 Stage II* 3 Stage III* 4 Stage IV or higher*
	f. Which of the following treatments have you had? Month / Year
	1. lumpectomy 1 NO 2 YES 1. YES 1.
	2. Mastectomy 1 NO 2 YES // I
	3. Chemotherapy* 1 NO 2 YES // /
	4. Radiation 1 NO 2 YES 1
	5. Tamoxifen* 1 NO 2 YES // /

* Ineligible; thank participant and stop interview

		Screenin	
5.	Has a doctor ever told you that you had any of the following:	٢٦	
	 a. Breast cancer (for women with recently diagnosed breast cancer say "other than this recent diagnosis" 	1 L NO	2 YES*
	 Other cancer diagnosed less than 5 years ago (not skin, squamous cell, or basal cell) 	1 NO	2 YES*
	c. Spinal or hip fracture in your adult years not associated with major trauma such as an auto accident	1 NO	2 YES
6.	Are you currently (within the past 2 weeks) using any of the f	following med	dications?
	a. Steroids by mouth, inhaler, or IM injection (chronic use) (eyedrops, cream, joint injection are OK to use)	1 NO	2 YES*
	 b. Medication to improve bone density (e.g. Fosamax, Didrone Alendronate, Etidrodate, Calcitonin, Actonel [residronate], or Evista [Raloxifene]) 	l, 1 NO	2 YES*
	c. testosterone (by injection or patch)	1 NO	2 YES*
7.	Have you ever used		
	 a. steroids by mouth, inhaler, or IM injection daily for 6 months or longer? (eyedrops, cream, joint injection are OK) 	1 NO	2 YES*
	 b. Medication to improve bone density (e.g. Fosamax, Didronel Alendronate, Etidrodate, Calcitonin, Actonel [residronate], or Evista [Raloxifene]) 	1 NO	2 YES*
	* IF YES participant is INELIGIBLE		
8.	During the past year were you immobilized or confined to bed for	6 months or	longer?
	$_1$ NO $_2$ YES \rightarrow INELIGIBLE	.E	
9.	All women enrolled in this study will need to have their bone denip, lumbar spine, and of their whole body using dual energy of radiation is equal to the amount you would get flying in an ail San Francisco. Are you willing to have your bone density measure.	c-ray absorpti rplane from h	iometry. The amount
	1 NO → INELIGIBLE 2 YES		
	9 DON'T KNOW→ INELIGIBLE		
10.	May I schedule you for visit?		
	1 No 2 Yes		

Tell participant: We require that you fast for 12 hours before your clinic visit, although you may drink water. We would also like you to bring bottles of medications, vitamins or diet supplements that you have taken in the past two weeks with you to the visit.



Health and Lifestyle Questionnaire

				ID # Date:	Breas	style (ne Quest	ionnai	re	
BA	CKGROUND INFORMATION									
1.	What is your date of birth?]-[
			Month) <u>D</u>	ay Y	ear				
2.	What was your age at your last b	irthda	ıy?		JL year	s				
3.	What category best describes you background, choose the category 1 Asian or Pacific Islander 2 Hispanic 3 Black or African American (not Hamman American Indian 5 White (not Hispanic)	with	which	ic bac you m	kground ost clos	? If yo	ou are entify y	of mixe ourself	ed racial	ethnic/
4.	What is the highest grade or year	of s	chool th	nat you	u comple	eted?				
	(Circle one number only):	ā	_	_		_	•		•	
	Elementary	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
	High School: Vocational/Technical School	9 13	10 14	11	12					
	College:	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20+	
5. 6.	Are you currently employed? Are you currently retired?	1	NO NO		2 YES	S (SKIP :	TO 7)		Ç	dinic use only

How many years were you/have you been employed in that occupation?

Divorced

Widowed

Separated

What is/was your usual occupation?

Living in a married-like

situation

What is/was your spouse's usual occupation?

What is your current marital status?

What was your weight at birth? _

ounces

1/9

Single

Clinic use only

10.

9.

7.

8.

a.

b.

Married

(IF NOT MARRIED SKIP TO 10)

Now we need to find out some information about your medical history.

11.	Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had any of th	e following?		Year of 1 st
		No	Yes	diagnosis
	a. Angina	1	2	
	b. Heart attack within the last 6 months	1	2	
	c. Heart attack more than 6 months ago	1	2	
	d. Congestive heart failure	1	2	
	e. High blood pressure	1	2	
	f. Atrial fibrillation	1	2	
	g. Stroke	1	2	
	h. TIA (transient ischemic attack)	1	2	
	i. Emphysema or chronic bronchitis		2	
	j. Asthma		2	
	k. Breast cancer	1	2	
	I. Endometrial cancer	1	2	
	m. Ovarian cancer	1	2	
	n. Other cancer (including leukemia, lymphoma, Hodgkin's		2	
	& melanoma but not other skin cancer) type:			
	o. Meniere's disease	1	2	
	p. Thyroid trouble, Grave's Disease or goiter	1	2	
	q. Parathyroid disease	1	2	
	r. Stomach or duodenal (peptic) ulcer	1	2	
	s. Gallstones diagnosed by x-ray, ultrasound, or at surgery	1	2	
	t. Arthritis which requires medicine or limits your activity	1	2	
	u. Osteoporosis	1	2	
	v. Spinal/hip fracture in your adult years not associated with traum	na 1 🔲	2	
	w. Paget's Disease	1	2	
	x. Gout	1	2	
	y. Depression	1	2	
	z. High cholesterol level	1	2	
	aa. High triglyceride level	1	2	
	bb.Diabetes	1	2	
	cc. Any other chronic disease (specify)	1	2	

ID#
12. Would you say your health is
1 Excellent 2 Very Good 3 Good 4 fair 5 poor
13. Compared to others your age, would you say your health is
1 better 2 The same 3 Worse
14a. Have you ever had a breast biopsy 1 NO 2 Yes
14b. Number of previous breast biopsies?
14c. Did any of your previous breast biopsies results show atypical hyperplasia? 1 NO 2 Yes 3 Don't know
15. Date of most recent mammogram?
16. Name of the clinic or mammography center where your most recent mammogram was performed? Clinic Use only
17. Result of most recent mammogram? 1 Normal (go to #22) 2 abnormal
18. Type of procedure based on abnormal mammogram? (check all that apply) 1 Excisional biopsy Date:
1 Core biopsy Date: Date: 1
1 Lumpectomy Date: Date: Date: Date:
1 Mastectomy Date: Date: 1
19. Stage of breast cancer:
0 Stage 0 1 Stage I 2 Stage II 3 stage III 4 stage IV or higher
20. On which side did you have breast cancer? 1 Left breast 2 Right breast
21. What treatment have you had for breast cancer? (check all that apply)?
1 chemotherapy 2 Radiation 3 surgery 4 tamoxifen therapy
22. Have you ever been told that you have fibrocystic breast disease (lumpy breasts)?
¹□NO ²□Yes

FAI	MIL'	Y HISTORY		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Nov	v we	e need to ask you some questions about your fa	mily history.			
23.	Do	you have an identical twin?				
		NO (<i>skip to #25</i>) 2 YES				
24.	u.	as your identical twin ever had breast cancer?				
24.	116					
	1	NO 2 YES				
2 5.	Ha	eve any of the following family members ever be	en diagnosed	with bre	east cance	er? Age at 1 st
				No	Yes	diagnosis
	a.	Mother		1	2	
	b.	Sister(s)*	***************************************	1	2	
	C.	Daughter(s)*		1 🔲	2	
	d.	Maternal Grandmother (mother's mother)		1	2	
	e.	Paternal Grandmother (father's mother)		1	2	
	f.	Maternal Great Grandmother (mother's grandmother).		1	2	
	g.	Paternal Great Grandmother (father's grandmother)		1	2	
	h.	Maternal Aunt (mother's Sister)		1	2	
	i.	Paternal Aunt (father's Sister)		1 🔲	2	
	j.	Maternal Cousin (mother's Cousin)	•••••	1	2	
	k.	Paternal Cousin (father's Cousin)		1	2	
* If		answered "yes" to having either sisters or dau	ghters, please	e indicate	e for both	the number wi
	Dre	# Sisters with breast cancer	# Daughters	with brea	st cancer	
26.	На	ive any of the following family members ever be	en diagnosed	with os	teoporosi	s?
				No	Yes	Age at 1 st diagnosis
	a.	Mother		1	2	
	b.	Father		1	2	
	C.	Sister		1	2	
	d.	Daughter(s)		1	2	
	e.	Maternal Grandmother (mother's mother)	•••••	1	2	
	f.	Maternal Grandfather (mother's father)	•••••	1	2	
	g.	Paternal Grandmother (father's mother)		1	2	
	h.	Maternal Grandfather (father's father)	***************************************	1	2	
	i.	Maternal Aunt (mother's Sister)	•••••	1	2	
	į.	Paternal Aunt (father's Sister)		1	2	

			ID#
27.	Do you have a family history of any of the following types	s of cancer?	
	a. Endometrial Cancer 1 No 2 Yes		
	b. Ovarian Cancer 1 No 2 Yes		
REF	PRODUCTIVE HISTORY		
Now	w we are going to ask you some questions about your reproductiv	e history and about	your menopause.
28.	At what age did you begin your menstrual periods? (If you best guess.")	ou don't recall exa	ctly, give your
29.		(Skip to #31) a live child?	
	 c. How many of your pregnancies lasted <u>6 months or lor</u> in a stillbirth? 	<u>iger</u> but ended	
	 d. How many of you pregnancies lasted less than 6 month in a miscarriage, spontaneous abortion, or for some of e. What was your age at the time of your first pregnancy? f. What was your age at the time of your last pregnancy? g. What was your age at the time of your first live birth? 	other reason? ?	years years years
30. 31.	a. How many children did you breastfeed? b. How many months in total (all births combined) did you	,	months
32.	Have you ever taken birth control pills? 1 No (Skip to #33) 2 Yes 9 Don't know a. How many years in total did you take birth control pills b. Are you currently taking birth control pills? 1 No	; ;?	years
33.	. How old were you when you stopped having menstrual p	eriods?	years
34.	Did you undergo natural menopause (not surgically induce	ed)? 1 No	² Yes

35.	Have you had a hysterectomy (removal of uterus) 1 No (Go to #36) 2 Yes
	a. What was your age when you had the hysterectomy?
	b. Reason for hysterectomy? 1 excessive bleeding 2 uterine fibroids 3 cancer 4 endometriosis 5 other (specify) 6 unknown
36.	Have you had one or both ovaries removed? 1 No (Go to #37) 2 Yes 9 Don't know (Go to #37) a. How many ovaries were removed? 1 One ovary b. What was your age when you had your ovaries removed? 2 Both ovaries years
	c. Reason for oophorectomy?
	1 During hysterectomy 2 Ovarian cancer 3 Ovarian cyst 4 Benign ovarian mass
	5 Endometrial cancer 6 other (specify) 7 unknown
resp we v	ow are questions concerning your lifestyle and behaviors. For each question please choose the conse that best describes your behavior. If you do not understand a question, leave it blank and will help you complete the form.
resp we v	onse that best describes your behavior. If you do not understand a question, leave it blank and will help you complete the form.
resp we v	During the PAST YEAR, have you had at least one drink of beer, wine, or liquor?
ALC	During the PAST YEAR, have you had at least one drink of beer, wine, or liquor? 1 No (Go to question #41) No (PLEASE CONTINUE)
ALC	During the PAST YEAR, have you had at least one drink of beer, wine, or liquor? No (Go to question #41) About HOW OFTEN do you drink an alcoholic beverage? 1 Daily or almost Three or four Direction behavior. If you do not understand a question, leave it blank and will help you complete the form.
ALC 37.	During the PAST YEAR, have you had at least one drink of beer, wine, or liquor? 1 No (Go to question #41) About HOW OFTEN do you drink an alcoholic beverage? 1 Daily or almost Three or four Once or twice Once or twice Less often than once a month
ALC 37.	During the PAST YEAR, have you had at least one drink of beer, wine, or liquor? 1 No (Go to question #41) About HOW OFTEN do you drink an alcoholic beverage? Daily or almost Three or four Once or twice every day times a week a week a month once a month During an AVERAGE WEEK a. About how many bottles or cans of beer do you drink?
ALC 37.	During the PAST YEAR, have you had at least one drink of beer, wine, or liquor? 1 No (Go to question #41) 2 Yes (PLEASE CONTINUE) About HOW OFTEN do you drink an alcoholic beverage? 1 Daily or almost Three or four Once or twice Once or twice Less often than every day times a week a week a month Once a month During an AVERAGE WEEK a. About how many bottles or cans of beer do you drink?

40.	During this PAST WEEK			ID#									
	a. About how many bottles or cans of beer did you drink?			🔲									
	b. About how many glasses of wine did you drink?												
	c. About how many highballs, cocktails, or mixed drinks?												
	d. About how many drinks of liqueurs or other alcoholic drinks did you drink?	S		🗆									
	SMOKING HISTORY												
41.	Have you ever smoked cigarettes? 1 No (Go to q	uestion	#45)	⊇☐Yes									
42.													
	a. Which of the following most closely describes your cigarette smoking history?												
	Currently smoke cigarettes												
	Quit smoking cigarettes completely <u>less</u> than 2 years ago and did not start smoking again												
	Quit smoking cigarettes completely more than 2 years ago and did not start smoking again												
43.	How many cigarettes do/did you usually smoke per day	(record u	inknown as 99)										
44.	How many total years have/had you smoked cigarettes	?		years									
illnes smok each	posure to second-hand smoke or environmental tobacco smesses. The following questions ask about your exposure to oke from other tobacco products such as cigars and pipes, och source of smoke, please indicate whether or not you were urs per week and the number of years you were exposed.	source during	es of cigarett various times	te smoke and s in your life. For									
iloui	No	Yes	Hours per Week Exposed To smoke	# Years Exposed									
	When you were a <u>child</u> ,	. —		·									
а	a. Did your parents or another adult living in your household smoke cigarettes?	2											
b	b. Did your parents or another adult living in your household smoke other tobacco products?	2											
C	c. Were you exposed to cigarette or tobacco smoke in a confined place such as a car?	2											
d	d. Were you exposed to cigarette or tobacco smoke in restaurants?	2											

				rs per Week		, ,
40	W/h and considerable of the constant of the co	No	Yes	Exposed To smoke	# Years Exposed	
46.	When you were an <u>adult</u> , a. Did your ever live with someone who	1	2			
	smoked cigarettes?					
	b. Did your ever live with someone who smoked other tobacco products?	'L	2			
	c. Did your ever work with someone who smoked cigarettes?	1	2			
	d. Did your ever work with someone who smoked other tobacco products?	1	2			
	e. Were you exposed to cigarette or tobacco smoke in a confined place such as a car?	1	2			
	f. Were you exposed to cigarette or tobacco smoke in restaurants, bars, clubs?	1	2			
				Hours per		
		No	Yes	Week Exposed To smoke	# Years Exposed	
47.	Do you <u>currently</u> ,	1	2			
	a. Live with someone who smokes cigarettes?	, []	<u>-</u>			
	Live with someone who smokes other tobacco products?	1	2			
	c. Work with someone who smokes cigarettes?	1	2			
	d. Work with someone who smokes other tobacco products?	1	2			
	Exposed to cigarette or tobacco smoke in a confined place such as a car?	1	2			
	f. Exposed to cigarette or tobacco smoke in restaurants, bars, clubs?	1	2			
EX	ERCISE HISTORY					
48.	Do you regularly engage in <u>strenuous</u> exercise of the strenuous of the st	or hard	physica	l labor?		
49.	Do you exercise or labor at least three times a	week?				

-		
50.		During the last 12 months did you change to a less strenuous lifestyle 1 No 2 Yes and reduce your normal level of physical activity?
51.		During the last 12 months did you change to a more strenuous lifestyle 1 No 2 Yes and increase your level of physical activity?
52.		Compared to 10 years ago, is the amount of exercise you now get 1 The same 2 More 3 Less
Fo	r qu	estions # 53 through 55 below, use the following as a guide to describe your activity level:
	1.	PHYSICAL INACTIVITY: The inactive person spends most waking hours either sitting or standing quietly. Activities include: working at a desk, reading, watching television, or other quiet pursuits. Usually does not walk more that a few minutes at a time.
	2.	LIGHT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY: This person usually walks for more than 10 minutes at a time each day, leisurely rides a bicycle, fishes, bowls, golfs, or engages in light carpentry, light gardening, light industrial work, teaching, or light housework on a regular basis.
	3.	MODERATE PHYSICAL ACTIVITY: This person participates in activities such as brisk walking, recreational or doubles tennis, swimming; or works in occupations such as mail carrier, telephone repair, light building and construction; or engages in housework and home repairs, or moderate gardening.
	4.	HEAVY (STRENUOUS) PHYSICAL ACTIVITY : This person performs vigorous activity on a regular basis, including jogging, singles tennis, paddleball, high intensity aerobics; or engages in heavy activities such as carrying heavy weights (20 lbs. or more), strenuous farm work or gardening.
53.		Thinking about the things you usually did <u>at work</u> during the last 12 months, how would you describe the kind of physical activity you performed?
		1 Inactive 2 Light 3 Moderate 4 Heavy 5 Not applicable
54.		Thinking about the things you usually did <u>in your home</u> during the last 12 months, how would you describe the kind of physical activity you performed?
		1 Inactive 2 Light 3 Moderate 4 Heavy
53.		Thinking about the things you usually did in your leisure time during the last 12 months, how would you describe the kind of physical activity you performed?
		1 Inactive 2 Light 3 Moderate 4 Heavy

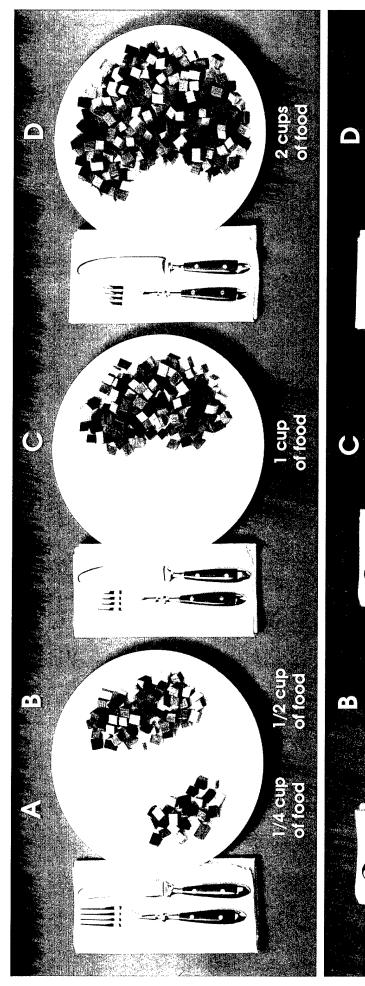
THANK YOU!

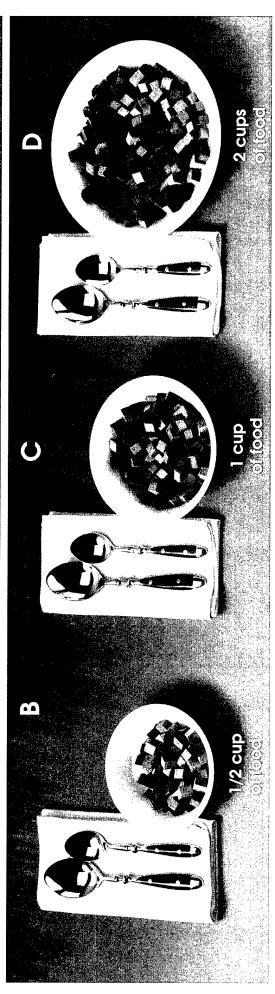
FOOD QUESTIONNAIRE

Serving Size Choices

Keep this in front of you while you are filling out The Food Questionnaire. You may use either the plates or the bowls to help you choose your serving size.

 $\mathbf{D} = 2$ Cups of Food Choose A, B, C or D: $\mathbf{A} = 1/4$ Cup of Food $\mathbf{B} = 1/2$ Cup of Food $\mathbf{C} = 1$ Cup of Food





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RESPONDENT ID NUMBER **TODAY'S DATE** DAY YEAR O Jan O Feb 0000000000O Mar | @ @ | 1998 O \bigcirc ① ① 1999 O O Apr ○ May |②②| 2000 ○ 0000000000 3333333333 3 3 2001 0 O Jun O Jul 44444444 @|2002 C 5555555 O Aug ⑤ 2003 C 66666666 O Sep ⑤ 2004 ○ \mathcal{O} ② 2005 O O Oct 8888888 ③ 2006 ○ O Nov 99999999 O Dec





This form	is about the	e foods you	usually eat.
It will take	about 30 -	40 minutes	to complete.

- Please answer each question as best you can. Estimate if you aren't sure.
- Use only a No. 2 pencil.
- · Fill in the circles completely, and erase completely if you make any changes.

Please	print	vour	name	in	this	box.
LICUSC	Pilit	y o a .	Hamo	•••		SOA.

SEX	AGE	WEIGHT	HEIGHT
O Male		pounds	ft. in.
O Female			
	00	000	
If female, are you	00	000	(0)
pregnant or	22	222	@
breast feeding?	33	333	3 3
O No	44	444	4 4
○ Yes	5 5	55	⑤ ⑥
O Not female	66	66	66
	77	77	©
	® ®	88	®
	99	99	<u>@</u>

	AVERAGE USE IN THE PAST YEAR											
First, a few general questions about what you eat.	LESS THAN ONCE per WEEK	1-2 per WEEK	3-4 per WEEK	5-6 per WEEK	1 per DAY	1 ¹ /2 per DAY	2 per DAY	3 per DAY	4+ per DAY			
About how many servings of vegetables do you eat, per day or per week, not counting salad or potatoes?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
About how many servings of fruit do you eat, not counting juices?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
How often do you eat cold cereal?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
How often do you use fat or oil in cooking?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

What kinds of fat or oil do	you usually use in cooking?	MARK ONLY ONE OR TWO
O Don't know or Pam	Rutter/margarine blend	O Lard fathack bacon fat

 Stick margarine Low-fat margarine O Soft tub margarine Corn oil, vegetable oil O Butter

Olive oil or canola oil

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

O Crisco



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VITA	OU TAKE FAIRLY REGUL MIN TYPE			w of	TEN		*****	FO	R HO	W MA	ANY YEARS?				
		DIDN'1	A FEW DAYS per MONTH	DAYS per	4-6 DAYS per WEEK	EVERY DAY	American Street, and assessment	LESS THAN 1 YR.	1 YEAR	2 YEARS	3-4 YEARS	5-9 YEARS	10+ YEAR		
Multiple Vitamins. Did y Regular Once-A-Day, (ou take Centrum, or Thera type	0	0	0	0	0	و مارد	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Stress-tabs or B-Comp Antioxidant combinatio	n type	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0		0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0		
Single Vitamins (not par Vitamin A (not beta-car Beta-carotene		0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0		0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0		
Vitamin C Vitamin E		0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	the state of	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0		
	bined with something else	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	7	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0		
Zinc, alone or combine Iron Selenium	d with something else	0 0 0	0 0 0	000	000	000	Frank in Mer.	000	000	000	0 0 0	000	000		
	, Centrum or Thera-type you usually take types th	et (do no miner		ain		don't know			
If you took vitamin C o		aı	iroi	1, 21110	c, etc.			mner	ais			KIIOW			
How many IUs of vita	min E did you usually take	00 (e days ⊃ 800	s you) (t?	20 20			Don't Don't					
_	seng O St. John's Wort	○ Ka	va Ka	va 🤇	⊃ Ecl ⊃ Dic	ninace In't tal	ea (ke the	⊃ Me ese	latoni	n C	⊃ D H	EΑ			
Ginkgo Gins Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho Ghe next section is about a sacks, at home or in a	seng O St. John's Wort	C Ka hing ele ts in th There a	va Ka se e pas are tw	t yea	⊃ Dic	o. The	is in	ese clude	s all	meals	s or				
Ginkgo Gins Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho The next section is about snacks, at home or in a HOW OFTEN, on average *Please DO	teng St. John's Wort ndroitin Some ut your usual eating habi restaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food during NOT SKIP any foods. Mally eat of the food?	Ka hing elected ts in th There ang the ark "Ne	va Ka se e pas are tw past y	t yea to kin ear?	r or s	o. The quest	is in	clude s to a	es all i	meals	s or each	food:	•		
Ginkgo Gins Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho The next section is about a snacks, at home or in a how OFTEN, on average *Please Do HOW MUCH did you usua *Sometimes food, pick the (If you do *Sometimes	teng St. John's Wort ndroitin Some ut your usual eating habinestaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food during NOT SKIP any foods.	Ka hing elands the sin the the transfer of transfer of the transfer of transfe	e pasare two	t yearo kin ear? f you egg, 2	r or saids of didn't eggs AT That like I cup,	o. The quest eat it. , etc., IE EN the set D=2	is in tion: ON CLO	Cludes to a	es all inswe	meals r for o YOU JRES isually	s or each EAT I	food: T. each			
Ginkgo Gins Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho The next section is about snacks, at home or in a HOW OFTEN, on average *Please Do HOW MUCH did you usual *Sometimes food, pick the (If you do *Sometimes really ear	ut your usual eating habinestaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food during NOT SKIP any foods. Musual eating habinestaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food? swe ask how many you eat we ask "how much" as A, he picture (bowls or plates) on't have pictures: A=1/4 creates we made the "D" column that large a serving. ank apple juice twice a we	ts in the There and the Mark "New that look up, B=1 and arker	e pasare two	t yearo kin ear? f you egg, 2	r or s ids of didn't eggs AT That like I cup, is is ju	o. The quest eat it. , etc., HE EN the second pust to a	is in tions ON CLO erving cups.	Cludes to a	es all inswe	meals r for o YOU JRES isually ake si	EAT 6. For y eat. ure yo	food: IT. each			
Ginkgo Gins Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho Snacks, at home or in a HOW OFTEN, on average *Please Do *Please Do *Sometimes food, pick the (If you do *Sometimes really ear	ut your usual eating habinestaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food during NOT SKIP any foods. Musual eating habinestaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food? swe ask how many you eat we ask "how much" as A, he picture (bowls or plates) on't have pictures: A=1/4 creates we made the "D" column that large a serving. ank apple juice twice a we	ts in the There and the local properties and t	e passare two past yever" in the color had constructed as 1 color had	t yearo kin ear? f you egg, 2 OOK en control one gl	r or s ids of didn't eggs AT That like I cup, is is ju	o. The quest eat it. , etc., HE EN the second pust to a	is in tions ON CLO ervings emir	Cludes to a	DAYS PICTU you u to ma	YOU JRES ISUALLY A HE A	EAT 6. For y eat. ure your ate a 1 TIMI	food: IT. each ou "C" si			
Ginkgo Gins Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho Glucosamine/Cho Snacks, at home or in a HOW OFTEN, on average *Please Do HOW MUCH did you usua *Sometimes *Sometimes food, pick th (If you do *Sometimes really ear	ut your usual eating habi restaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food during NOT SKIP any foods. Musual eating habi restaurant or carry-out. e, did you eat the food during NOT SKIP any foods. Musually eat of the food? s we ask how many you eat we ask "how much" as A, he picture (bowls or plates) on't have pictures: A=1/4 cut is we made the "D" column to that large a serving. ank apple juice twice a we (about 1 cup). A FEW TIMES ONCE DEC D	ts in the There and the local property is a such that local property is a darked that the local property is a darked that loca	e passare two past yever" in the past yever in the past yever in the past yever in the past yever color had constructed as 1 color had color	t yearo kin ear? f you fook e mosto, C=1 r. This one gl	r or saids of didn't eggs AT That like I cup, is is ju	o. The quest eat it. , etc., HE EN the second pust to a	is in tions ON CLO erving cups. emir	Cludes to a	DAYS PICTU To make wee	YOU JRES ISUALLY A HE A	EAT 6. For y eat. ure your ate a 1 TIMI	food: IT. each ou "C" si			

Rice

		A FEW 2-3 2 3-4 TIMES ONCE TIMES ONCE TIMES TIMES		ES TIMES EVE		HOW MUCH EACH TIME How many glasses on the								
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	per	per MONTH	per	per WEEK	per WEEK	per WEEK	per WEEK	DAY	How ma	ny gl s you			he
How often do you drink the following b	ever	ages'	?							How many glasses				
Tomato juice or V-8 juice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	each time	0	\bigcirc_{2}	03	0
Real 100% orange juice or grapefruit juice, including fresh, frozen or bottled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many glasses each time	0	\bigcirc_2	O 3	0
When you drink orange juice, how often do you drink a calcium-fortified brand? Usually calcium-fortified Sometimes calcium-fortified Hardly ever calcium-fortified I don't know I don't drink orange juice														
Other real fruit juices like apple juice, prune juice, lemonade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many glasses	0	\bigcirc_2	\bigcirc_3	0
Kool-Aid, Hi-C, or other drinks with added vitamin C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many glasses	O ₁	\bigcirc	O ₃	\bigcirc
Drinks with some juice in them, like Sunny Delight, Juice Squeeze	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many bottles	0	\bigcirc_2	\bigcirc_3	\bigcirc
Instant breakfast milkshakes like Carnation, diet shakes like SlimFast, or liquid supplements like Ensure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many glasses or cans	0	O ₂	O ₃	0
Glasses of milk (any kind)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many glasses	0	\bigcirc_{2}	\bigcirc	0
When you drink glasses of milk, what kind do you usually drink? MARK ONLY ONE: Whole milk Reduced-fat 2% milk Low-fat 1% milk Non-fat milk Rice milk Soy milk I don't drink milk or soy milk														
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	FEW/ YEAR	ONCE/ MONTH	2-3 TIMES/ Month	ONCE/ WEEK	TWICE/ WEEK	3-4 TIMES/ WEEK	5-6 TIMES/ WEEK	EVERY DAY	HOW	иисн	EAC	H TIM	E
Regular soft drinks, or bottled drinks like Snapple (not diet drinks)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many bottles or cans How many	0	<u> </u>	3-4	5+
Beer or non-alcoholic beer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	bottles or cans	0	\bigcirc_2	3-4	O 5+
What kind? MARK ONLY ONE:	gular b	eer	() l	ight b	eer	0	Non-al	coholi	c beer	O I don't	drink l	oeer		
Wine or wine coolers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many glasses	0	\bigcirc	3-4	O 5+
Liquor or mixed drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many drinks	0	\bigcirc	3-4	O 5+
Glasses of water, tap or bottled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many glasses	0	\bigcirc_{2}	3-4	O 5+
Coffee, regular or decaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many cups	0	O 2	3-4	O 5+
Tea or iced tea (not herb teas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many cups	0	\bigcirc_{2}	3-4	5+
What do you usually add to coffee? MARK ONLY ONE:	⊃ Cre	am or	half &	half	01	Nonda	iry cre	amer	O N	Milk 🔘 🏗	None o	of thes	е	
What do you usually add to tea? MARK ONLY ONE:	⊃ Cre	am or	half &	half	01	Nonda	iry cre	amer	O N	Milk 🔘 l	None o	of thes	е	
Do you usually add sugar (or honey) to coff	ee?	C	⊃ No	0 \	/es	IF YI	ES, ho	w mai	ny teas	spoons each	n cup?	①@	2) 34) (5	€
Do you usually add sugar (or honey) to tea	?	C	⊃ No	0,	/es	IF Y	ES, ho	w ma	ny tea:	spoons each	n cup?	① ②	2 34 6	€

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA OO 177 OO OO OO BOBBBBBBBBOOO O														
98177	00				0					00000				
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	A FEW TIMES per YEAR	per	2-3 TIMES per Month	ONCE per WEEK	per	3-4 TIMES per WEEK	5-6 TIMES per WEEK	EVERY DAY	HOW MU SEE PICTUR	PORT	ON SI	ΖE	E
How often do you eat each of the f	ollow	ing f	uits,	just d	during	g the	2-3 m	onth	s whe	en they are i	n sea	son?		
Raw peaches, apricots, nectarines, while they are in season	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many each time	1/2	0	<u></u>	0
Cantaloupe, <u>in season</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	1/8	1/4	1/2	0
Strawberries, <u>in season</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O _B	0°	0
Watermelon, in season	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O	O _B	ô	O
Any other fruit <u>in season</u> , like grapes, honeydew, pineapple, kiwi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q A	O B	0	0
How often do you eat the following	food	ls <u>all</u>	year	roun	d? Es	timat	e you	ır ave	erage	for the whol	e yea	ır.		T
Bananas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many each time	1/2	0	0	0
Apples or pears	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many each time	1/2	0	O 2	3
Oranges or tangerines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many each time	1/2	0	0	3
Grapefruit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	1/2	0	2	0
Canned fruit like applesauce, fruit cocktail, or dried fruit like raisins	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q	OB	ô	O
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	FEW/ YEAR	ONCE/ MONTH	2-3 TIMES/ Month	ONCE/ WEEK	TWICE/ WEEK	3-4 TIMES/ WEEK	5-6 TIMES/ WEEK	EVERY DAY	HOW MI	JCH .	EACH	TIMI	E
Eggs, including egg biscuits or Egg McMuffins (Not egg substitutes)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many eggs each time	0	\bigcirc_2	0	4
Bacon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many pieces	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Breakfast sausage, including sausage biscuits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many pieces	0	0	O	04
Pancakes, waffles, French toast, Pop Tarts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many pieces	9	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Breakfast bars, granola bars, Power bars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many	9	\bigcirc	0	0
Cooked cereals like oatmeal, cream of wheat or grits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which bowl		O _B	င့	O
High-fiber cereals like All Bran, Raisin Bran, Fruit-n-Fiber	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which bowl		ОВ	00	0
Which high-fiber cereal do you eat m Fiber One, Fruit-n-Fiber, etc.	ost of ⊃ Son				NO Y			3ran o n't kno			Raisin don't			
Product 19, Just Right or Total cereal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which bowl		OB	00	O
Any other cold cereal, like Corn Flakes, Cheerios, Special K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which bowl		OB	00	0
Milk or milk substitutes on cereal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many oz. on cereal	3 oz.	0 4-5 oz.	6-7 oz.	8+ oz.
Yogurt or frozen yogurt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	OB	00	O
Cheese, sliced cheese or cheese spread, including on sandwiches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many slices	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	O 4
										low-fat ○ [

98177 000															
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	A FEW TIMES per YEAR	ONCE per Month	2-3 TIMES per MONTH	ONCE per WEEK	2 TIMES per WEEK	per	per :	EVERY DAY	HOW MUCH EACH TIME SEE PORTION SIZE PICTURES FOR A-B-C-D					
How often do you eat the following veg in a restaurant?	getab	les, ir	nclud	ing fı	resh,	froze	n, ca	nned	or in	stir-fry, at home or					
Broccoli	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q	O _B	င့	Õ	
Carrots, or mixed vegetables or stews containing carrots	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q A	O _B	0	0	
Corn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Ö	O _B	င့	Op	
Green beans or green peas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O _B	င့	0	
Spinach	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O	O _B	00	0	
Mustard greens, turnip greens, collards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Ŏ	OB	င့	0	
French fries, fried potatoes or hash browns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q	O _B	်	0	
White potatoes not fried, incl. boiled, baked, mashed & potato salad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q A	ОВ	00	0	
Sweet potatoes, yams (Not in pie)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q A	O _B	င့	0	
Cole slaw, cabbage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q	O _B	O _C	0	
Green salad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Ŏ	ြု	င့	0	
Raw tomatoes, including in salad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O 1/4	1/2	0	\bigcirc	
Salad dressing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many Tbsp.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	
Is your salad dressing O Usually low-fa	t C	⊃ Sor	netim	es lov	v-fat	O F	Hardly	ever	low-fa	at 🔾 [Don't l	know/	'don't	use	
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	FEW/ YEAR	ONCE/ MONTH	2-3 TIMES/ Month	ONCE/ WEEK	TWICE/ WEEK	3-4 TIMES/ WEEK	5-6 TIMES/ WEEK	EVERY DAY	HOW	MUC	H EAC	CH TI	ΛE	
Any other vegetable, like okra, squash, cooked green peppers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O _B	00	O	
Refried beans or bean burritos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O	O B	င့	0	
Chili with beans (with or without meat)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O B	င့	0	
Baked beans, black-eye peas, pintos, any other dried beans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O B	ဝ့	0	
Vegetable stew	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which Bowl		P	ဝ့	0	
Vegetable soup, vegetable beef, chicken vegetable, or tomato soup	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which Bowl		O B	0	0	
Split pea, bean or lentil soup	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which Bowl			်		
Any other soup, like chicken noodle, chowder, mushroom, instant soups	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Which Bowl		O B	00	0	
Spaghetti, lasagna or other pasta with tomato sauce	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Q	O _B	င့	0	
Cheese dishes <u>without</u> tomato sauce, like macaroni and cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O _B	0	0	
Pizza, including carry-out	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many slices	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	

HOW OFTEN	NEVER	per	ONCE per MONTH	2-3 TIMES per Month	per	Z TIMES per WEEK	per	per	EVERY DAY	HOW MUCH <u>EACH TIME</u> SEE PORTION SIZE PICTURES FOR A-B-C-D					
Do you ever eat chicken, meat or fish? O Yes No IF NO, SKIP TO NEXT PAGE															
Hamburgers, cheeseburgers, meat loaf, at home or in a restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much meat	O 1/8 lb.	0 1/4 lb.	0 1/2 lb.	3/4 lb.	
Tacos, burritos, enchiladas, tamales, etc. with meat or chicken	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O _B	00	0	
Beef steaks, roasts, pot roast, or in frozen dinners or sandwiches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	OA	O _B	၀	0	
How do you like beef cooked?															
Pork chops, pork roasts, or dinner ham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	$\bigcirc_{\mathbf{A}}$	O B	O _C	0	
When you eat meat, do you Avoid	eating	the fa	t (⊃ Sor	netime	es eat	the fat	: (⊃ Ofte	n eat the fat	: (⊃ I do	n't eat	meat	
Veal, lamb or deer meat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	OA	ОВ	00	0	
Ribs, spareribs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many ribs	3-4	5-6		9+	
Liver, including chicken livers or liverwurst	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	OB O	00	0	
Gizzard, pork neckbones, chitlins, pigs feet, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O _B	00	0	
Mixed dishes with beef or pork, like stew, corned beef hash, stuffed cabbage, meat dish with noodles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O _B	00	0	
Mixed dishes with chicken, like chicken casserole, chicken & noodles, pot pie or in stir-fry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	Ô	Ов	00	Op	
Fried chicken, at home or in a restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	# medium pieces	0	<u></u>	O 3	O 4	
Chicken or turkey not fried, such as baked, grilled, or on sandwiches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	$\bigcirc_{\mathbf{A}}$	O _B	00	0	
When you eat chicken, do you \bigcirc	Avoid 6	_					es eat			Often eat					
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	FEW/ YEAR	ONCE/ MONTH	2-3 TIMES/ MONTH	ONCE/ WEEK	TWICE/ WEEK	3-4 TIMES/ WEEK	5-6 TIMES/ WEEK	EVERY DAY	HOW I	иисн				
Oysters	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	much	A	В	() ပ	0	
Other shellfish like shrimp, scallops, crabs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	\bigcirc	O B	00	0	
Tuna, tuna salad, tuna casserole	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much of the tuna	\bigcirc	O B	00	0	
Fried fish or fish sandwich, at home or in a restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	\bigcirc	ဓ္ဓ	00	٥	
Other fish, not fried	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O	ОВ	00	٩	
Hot dogs, or sausage like Polish, Italian or chorizos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc ₃	0	
Are your hot dogs Usually low-f	at	O 5	Someti	mes l	ow-fat	C	⊃ Har	dly ev	er low-	fat 🔘 Don	't knov	w/don'	t eat tl	nem	
Boloney, sliced ham, turkey lunch meat, other lunch meat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many slices	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	O 4	
Are your lunch meats Usually low-		'			•	ı ow-fat	•		•	er low-fat	- ,	. – 1	· -	•	

HOW OFTEN	NEVER	A FEW TIMES per YEAR	ONCE per MONTH	2-3 TIMES per Month	ONCE per WEEK	2 TIMES per WEEK	3-4 TIMES per WEEK	5-6 TIMES per WEEK	EVERY DAY	HOW MUCH EACH TIME SEE PORTION SIZE PICTURES FOR A-B-C-D					
Noodles, macaroni, pasta salad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O A	Ов	00	0	
Tofu, bean curd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O	O B	00	0	
Meat substitutes, such as veggie burgers, Gardenburgers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many patties	0		3	0	
Chinese food, Thai or other Asian food, not counted above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	О А	Ов	() c	0	
Snacks like potato chips, corn chips, popcorn (not pretzels)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	Ов	00	0	
Are these snacks O Usually low-fat C	⊃ Son	netime				-				't know/don'	t eat				
HOW OFTEN	NEVER	FEW/ YEAR	ONCE/ MONTH	2-3 TIMES/ Month	ONCE/ WEEK	TWICE/ WEEK	3-4 TIMES/ WEEK	5-6 TIMES/ WEEK	EVERY DAY	HOWI	MUCH	EAC	H TIM	<u>E</u>	
Peanuts, other nuts or seeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O A	Ов	00	O	
Crackers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	ОВ	00	0	
Doughnuts, Danish pastry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many	0	O 2	3	0	
Cake, sweet rolls, coffee cake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	\bigcirc	O B	00	O	
Are they Usually low-fat O Sometimes low-fat O Hardly ever low-fat O Don't know/don't eat															
Cookies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many	1-2	3-5		8+	
Are your cookies Usually low-fat C	⊃ Son	netime	es low-	-fat C	⊃ Har	dly ev	er low	-fat C	⊃ I doı	n't know/dor	ı't eat				
Ice cream, ice milk, ice cream bars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O _A	O B	00	0	
,						-				n't know/dor					
Pumpkin pie, sweet potato pie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many slices	O 1/2	0	<u> </u>	0	
Any other pie or cobbler	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many slices	O 1/2	0	O 2	\bigcirc	
Chocolate candy, candy bars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many bars	① small	① medium	① large	② large	
Other candy, not chocolate, like hard candy, caramel, jelly beans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many pieces	1-2	3-5	6-7	O 8+	

HOW OFTEN	NEVER OR A FEW TIMES PER YEAR	ONCE per MONTH	2-3 TIMES per Month	ONCE per WEEK	2 TIMES per WEEK	3-4 TIMES per WEEK	per	EVERY DAY	2+ TIMES per DAY	HOW MUCH EACH TIME SEE PORTION SIZE PICTURES FOR A-B-C-D					
Biscuits or muffins	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many each time	0		O 3	O 4	
Rolls, hamburger buns, English muffins, bagels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many each time	1/2	0		O 3	
<u>Dark</u> bread like rye or whole wheat, including in sandwiches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many slices each time	0		3	0	
White bread or toast, including French, Italian, or in sandwiches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many slices each time	0	<u> </u>	3	4	
Corn bread, corn muffins	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many pieces	0		3	0	
Tortillas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many each time	0	0	3	0	
Rice, or dishes made with rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How much	O A	ОВ	O _c	0	
Margarine (not butter) on bread or on potatoes or vegetables, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many pats (tsp.)	0	O 2	0	0	
Butter (not margarine) on bread or on potatoes or vegetables, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many pats (tsp.)	0	O 2	3	0	
Gravy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many Tbsp.	0	O 2	3	O 4	
Peanut butter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many Tbsp.	0	<u> </u>	0	0	
Jelly, jam, or syrup	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many Tbsp.	0		3	0	
Mayonnaise, sandwich spreads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many Tbsp.	0	O 2	3	O 4	
Catsup, salsa or chile peppers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many Tbsp.	0	O 2	3	0	
Mustard, soy sauce, steak sauce, barbecue sauce, other sauces	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	How many Tbsp.	0	<u> </u>	○ 3	O 4	
Did you use the pictures to choo	ose your s	ervin	g size	on t	his fo	rm?	O Y	∕es ⊂	⊃ No	O I didn'	t have	any	pictur	es.	
Would you say your health is	○ Excell	ent	01	/ery g	ood	C	⊃ God	od	O F	Fair ○ F	Poor				
How many times have you gone on a diet? ○ Never ○ 1-2 ○ 3-5 ○ 6-8 ○ 9 or more															
Did you ever drink more beer, w	ine or liqu	or tha	n yo	u do i	now?	01	⁄es	C	O No						
How many hours do you watch t None 1-6 hours/wee	television k O1h	or vid our/da	leo, p ay ⊂	er da	y or pours/c	oer w lay	eek o	n ave 3 hour	e rage s/day	a ? ′ ○ 4+ I	hours	/day			
Do you smoke cigarettes now? IF YES, On the average about 1-5 6-14 15-24	how many	y ciga	rette		-	you	smok	e nov	w?						
What language do you usually s ○ English ○ Spanish						⊃ Eng	glish 8	som	ethin	g else equa	ılly				
What is your ethnic group? (MARK ONE OR MORE) O Hispanic or Latino O White, not Hispanic O Asian O American Indian or Alaska Native O Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander															
Thank you very much for filling out the		naire.						ick an	d fill i	n anything y	ou ma	y hav	e skip	ped.	
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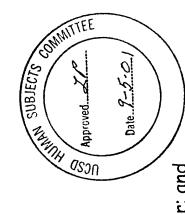
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Help Keep Mammograms for Older Women

The Breast and Bone Study

(Breast Cancer and Bone Mass in Older Women)

A UCSD Research Study** Funding from the Department of Defense



Recent research concluded that

- 1. Screening mammography is minimally beneficial for women aged 69 and older; and
- 2. It is not necessary to continue mammography for women with low bone density. (JAMA 1999;282:2156-2163)

If this is the case, women with low bone density (osteoporosis) may have a delay in the diagnosis of breast cancer.

- Were you diagnosed with Breast Cancer in the past 4 months?
- Are you age 65 or older?

If you answered "YES" to these questions,

YOU can help settle this controversy and have your BONE DENSITY measured for FREE at the La Jolla campus of UCSD

For more information, please call

ALMA at (858) 822-1001

** Appointments are available from now through June 2002.

BERKELEY • DAVIS • IRVINE • LOS ANGELES • MERCED • RIVERSIDE • SAN DIEGO • SAN FRANCISCO



SANTA BARBARA • SANTA CRUZ

BREAST AND BONE STUDY 9500 GILMAN DRIVE, 0631-C LA JOLLA, CA 92093-0631

TEL: (858) 822-1001 FAX: (858) 534-0377

Dear Friend,

We are writing because we need your help to keep mammograms as a screening test for older women.

Some studies show that women with low bone density have a low risk of breast cancer. A recent research report concluded that screening mammograms may not be cost-effective for women aged 69 and older with low bone mass. If this is the case, then those who have low bone density (or osteoporosis) may have a delay in the diagnosis of breast cancer. However, we do not know how common low bone density (or osteoporosis) is for women with breast cancer.

With funding from the Department of Defense Breast Cancer Research Program, UCSD researchers are conducting a study entitled "Breast Cancer and Bone Mass in Older Women". This study, which is also known as the Breast and Bone Study, is designed to determine what levels of bone density women have when they are diagnosed with breast cancer.

Here is how you can help. If you were diagnosed with breast cancer in the past 4 months and if you are age 65 or older, you can help settle this controversy and have your bone density measured for free. Even if you do not qualify, you can help other women by passing this on to a friend who has recently been diagnosed with breast cancer.

Women who are eligible to be part of this study, will be invited to the La Jolla campus of UCSD for a clinic visit that will last approximately one-and-a-half hours. During this visit you will have your bone density at the hip, low back, wrist, and whole body measured by the latest state-of-the-art technology (DEXA); complete a questionnaire about your health; and have two tablespoons of blood drawn and provide a urine sample. You will also receive a copy of the results of your bone scan.

For more information, please call Alma at (858) 822-1001. Please keep this letter and flyer which also describes our study. We will have appointments available through December 2002. Thank you for your assistance with this important study.

Sincerely,

FREE BONE DENSITY SCANS

(Hip, Spine, Forearm, Whole Body)

The Breast and Bone Study

(Breast Cancer and Bone Mass in Older Women)

- 1. Are you aged 65 or older?
- 2. Have you had a mammogram recently or plan to?***
- 3. Are you interested in knowing your bone density?



The Breast and Bone Study is designed to:

- compare the bone densities of women with and without breast cancer
- examine risk factors associated with breast cancer and low bone density

You are eligible if you:

- are 65 years of age or older
- within the past 4 months you had either

a normal mammogram
OR

a diagnosis of breast cancer and surgery

- are not using medications for osteoporosis; and
- are willing to have your bone density measured

If interested, please call ALMA at (858) 822-1001

***Save this flyer until you are scheduled for your next mammogram and call us to set an appointment. Appointments available Jan. 2001 – June 2002.



ESCANEO GRATUITO DE LOS HUESOS

(CADERA, COLUMNA VERTEBRAL, BRAZO, TODO EL CUERPO)

Estudio de Mama y Huesos

(Stage I Breast Cancer and Bone Mass in Older Women)

- 1. Tiene Usted 65 AÑOS O MÁS?
- 2. Le han hecho recientemente un mamograma? ***
- 3. Está interesada en conocer la densidad de sus huesos?

Si contestó "SÍ" a estas preguntas, usted puede ser elegible para participar en un estudio de investigación en UCSD.

EL Estudio de Mama y Hueso esta diseñado para:

- Comparar la densidad de los huesos en mujeres con y sin cáncer de mama
- Examinar factores de riesgo relacionados con cáncer de mama y baja densidad de huesos.

<u>Usted es elegible</u>:

- Si tiene 65 años o más
- Si en los últimos 4 meses ha tenido

un mamograma normal

0

un diagnóstico de primer grado de cáncer de mama o cirugia

- Si no está tomando medicina para la osteoporosis
- Si está dispuesta a que le midan la densidad de los huesos

Si está interesada por favor llame a Alma al (858) 822-1001

*** Guarde este volante hasta que haga su cita para su siguiente mamograma y hable a hacer cita para particiapar en el estudio.

Habrá citas disponibles de enero 2001 a junio 2002.

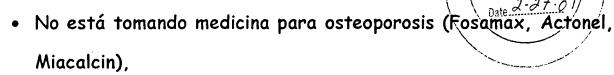
Estudio De Mama y Huesos

(Stage I Breast Cancer and Bone Mass in Older Women)

Un estudio de investigación de UCSD**
Patrocinado por el Departamento de la Defensa

- Ha sido diagnosticada recientemente con cáncer de mama?
- Ha sido identificada con cáncer de mama de primer grado?
- Tiene 65 años o más?

Si contestó "SÍ" a estas preguntas y



• No ha tenido una prueba para medirle la densidad de los huesos desde su diagnóstico de cáncer de mama,

Puede ser elegible para que le midan la densidad de los huesos gratuitamente.

Si es elegible, será invitada a La Jolla a UCSD para una visita que durará aproximadamente una hora y media. Durante esta visita le:

- 1. Medirán la densidad de los huesos en la cadera, espalda, muñeca, y todo el cuerpo con la tecnología más moderna, llamada DEXA;
- 2. Completará un cuestionario acerca de su salud; y
- 3. Le tomarán sangre, 2 cucharadas, y nos proporcionará una prueba de orina.

Para más información, por favor hable con:

Alma al (858) 822-1001

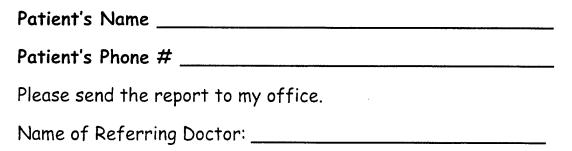
**Habrá citas disponibles de enero 2001 a junio 2002

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The Breast and Bone Study

Physician Form A UCSD Research Study**

- Patients with cancer of the breast.
- Older than age 65
- Definitive surgical procedure within past 4 months
- Before initiation of chemotherapy or tamoxifen
- The patient is NOT using medicines for osteoporosis (Fosamax, Actonel, Miacalcin, or Evista)



At the La Jolla campus of UCSD for one visit lasting approximately 1 and-a-half hours.

Transportation available if needed.

For an appointment, please fax:

Alma at (858) 534-0377 Or Call at (858) 822-1001

^{**} Appointments are available from February 2001 through June 2002.

Estudio de Mama y Huesos

Forma para el Paciente
Un Estudio de investigación de UCSD**



- Ha discutido con su oncólogo el cáncer de mama y la osteoporosis.
- Ha sido recomendada por su oncólogo para que le midan la densidad de los huesos gratuitamente
- No esta tomando medicinas para la osteoporosis (Fosamax, Actonel, Miacalcin, Evista)

Nombre

La prueba para medir la densidad de los huesos para ver si tiene osteoporosis es gratuita. (Precio normal \$150.00)

La cita es en UCSD en La Jolla. La visita dura aproximadamente hora y media.

Transportación disponible, si la necesita.

Nombre de su médico_____

Para citas por favor hable con:

Alma at (858) 822-1001

^{**}Habrá citas disponibles hasta junio 2002.

RECRUITMENT CONTACTS

Regional Hospitals

University of California-San Diego Medical Centers

Depts of Radiology, Oncology, Medicine, and Surgery

Breast Tumor Board weekly conference

Scripps Hospitals

Scripps Green Hospital

Scripps Memorial Hospital Chula Vista

Scripps Memorial Hospital Encinitas

Scripps Memorial Hospital La Jolla

Scripps Mercy Hospital

Physicians affiliated with Scripps, Radiation Oncology

Balboa Naval Hospital

Radiation Oncology

Camp Pendleton Hospital

Breast Health Surgeons

Kaiser Permanente Hospital

Kaiser IRB approval

Sharp Hospitals and Senior Centers

Alvarado Hospital

Tri City Medical Center

Pomerado Hospital

Paradise Valley Hospital

Mammography screening centers

County wide Community Clinics

Mid City Clinic

Paradise Valley Hospital Clinic

San Ysidro Health Clinic

Sausalito Health Clinic

Operation Samahan, two clinic sites

Cancer support groups

American Cancer Society

Cancer control and Reach to Recovery volunteers

Wellness Community

Susan Komen Foundation grant applicants in the community

Y-ME Group

Companeras En Accion (Hispanic Tell a Friend program, SDSU)

Tell A Friend

Community Organizations and Groups

Black Nurses Association

BCEDP Treatment Fund (Breast Cancer Early Detection Program)

CABCO, California Association of Breast Cancer Organizations

Churches

Korean American Senior Association

UCSD Retirement Organization

Press

Small ads and paragraphs in local newspapers, free weekly magazine Staying Healthy Report on local NBC affiliate

Article in Nursezone.com

UCSD Healthwise Magazine

Mailings

Physicians, targeting oncologists, surgeons, plastic surgeons Mass mailing to women 65+ in selected zip codes

Community Activities/Outreach

Senior exercise classes

Beauty salons

Senior recreation centers

YMCA

Stores providing breast prosthesis

October Breast Awareness Month Activities

American Cancer Society, Making Strides Walk,

Cancer Survivorship Day event

California State Tumor Board Registry

San Diego County